

第十三章：副词从句

Guangyao Zhao

2022-06-25

Contents

副词从句和形容词从句的比较	1
副词从句和名词从句的比较	1
副词从句的种类	2

副词从句和形容词从句的比较

- **Because** he needs the money, he works hard: because 为从属连接; he needs the money 为副词从句; works hard 为主要从句。
- He needs the money, and he works hard: He needs the money 为对等从句; and 为连接词; works hard 为对等从句。

副词从句和名词从句的比较

- The witness said that **he saw the whole thing**: he saw the whole thing 为名词从句。
- The witness said this, **though he didn't really see it**: though 为连接词; he didn't really see it 为副词从句。

两者差别:

- 名词从句连接词无意义; 副词连接词有意义。
- 名词从句放入从句中的名词位置, 即原句中有不完整的成分; 副词从句是修饰语的词类, 要附在完整的主要从句上做修饰语。

副词从句的种类

副词从句的重点在于认识各种连接词来表达逻辑关系。

时间、地方

- He became more frugal **after** he got married.
- I'll be waiting for you **until** you're married.
- It was all over **when** I got there.
- A small town grew **where** three roads met.

条件

- **If** he calls, I'll say you're sleeping.
- He won't have it his way, **as long as** I'm here.
- Suppose you were ill, **where** would you go.

原因、结果

- **As** there isn't much time left, we might as well call it a day.
- There's nothing to worry about, now **that** father is back.
- He looked so sincere **that** no one doubted his story.
- The mother locked the door from the outside, **so that** the kids couldn't get out when they saw fire.

目的

- The mother locked away the drugs **so that** the kids wouldn't swallow any by mistake
- I've typed out the main points in boldface, **in order that** you won't miss them
- I've underlined the key points, **least** you miss them.
- You'd better bring more money, **in case** you should need it.

让步

- **Although** you may object, I must give it a try.
- **While** the disease is not fatal, it can be very dangerous.

限制

- **As far as** money is concerned, you needn't worry.

方法、状态

- He played the piano **as** XXX would have.